

GOVERNMENT MUST SAVE INDIANS

COMMISSIONER R. G. VALENTINE
URGES REFORMS IN BUREAU
AFFAIRS

EDUCATION ONLY SALVATION

DECLARES THEY MUST EITHER
BE MADE INTO CITIZENS OR
EXTERMINATED

ADDRESSES CONFERENCE

DEPLORES PRESENT TREATMENT
OF DEPENDENT WARDS OF
UNCLE SAM

Lake Mohonk, N. Y., Oct. 20.—After Albert K. Smiley had opened the twenty-seventh annual meeting of the conference of friends of the Indians and other dependent peoples, Elmer Ellsworth Brown, commissioner of education for the United States, was made president. Brown made a brief address on his work among the Alaska Indians, after which R. G. Valentine, commissioner of Indian affairs, delivered an interesting address. Mr. Valentine said in part:

"The people of the United States ought to know certain things about their Indian bureau. They know today too little about the two fundamental principles in the light of which all the multiform activities of the Indian service fall into well ordered array in an advance toward a single goal. In the minds of most people the Indian service is a mere hodge-podge of activity. Indians are going to this or that kind of a school, being allotted, raising stock, working in the woods, learning to irrigate, drawing per capita payments in some cases and rations in others, owning bank accounts of all sizes from a few dollars to many thousands, going to church and engaging in pagan rights, dealing shrewdly with traders or becoming an easy mark for them, developing all kinds of diseases, getting drunk and even keeping sober, loafing and making some of the best workmen the United States possesses. All these various activities are kept in further confusion by the kaleidoscopic changes introduced by the rapidly developing economic and social life of the white people scattered more and more around and through the Indian country.

"This apparent chaos in Indian affairs is only true superficially. It is necessary for the people at large to understand what the fundamental

principles governing the bureau are in order to assist in bringing them to the surface and to demand of the Indian bureau and of congress their intelligent and forceful application."

Continuing, Mr. Valentine said that the Indian service was today wide open to the whole country for inspection. He said it was impossible for him to hear and see all the good and all the bad in the service personally, and that it was necessary for congress to give him to this end a corps of thirty competent inspectors with the necessary qualifications. Real superintendents also were needed. These superintendents should be big men, for Indian affairs above all is a human business, and to get good men adequate salaries must be paid. "It is possible to do only two things with the Indians," Mr. Valentine went on, "to exterminate them or make them into citizens. Our present course is a cross between extermination and citizenship. If we would escape a disgrace greater than any which has attended this Indian business yet we must stop at the beginning of this twentieth century and think clearly about the Indians and set ourselves resolutely to certain clean and high courses. The whole American people must do this thinking, and this course which the thinking of all the people will make clear demands of us more than would be demanded in the case of the backward among our own people, or in the case of the immigrant."

Mr. Valentine then declared that the Indian today was not yet ready to live under a perfectly constructed and highly developed irrigation system. He must first be given instruction from which he can see results, and in this way in one year many Indians could be taught to use a highly developed irrigation system, who without that preliminary training would forever fail.

The commissioner then touched upon the health of the thirty thousand Indians in the United States. He said that tuberculosis and diseases of the blood should not be permitted to creep in among those peoples, and that liquor must be kept away from them. What is the use of a maimed and poisoned Indian? he asked. There should be an unexcelled Indian medical service.

Referring to education, Mr. Valentine said all Indians should be taught to speak the English language, to read easily, to speak objectively, to write clearly, and to figure easily. For the industrial education of the Indian, the plant at hand is the broader sense is the very valuable property owned by the Indians, or given them by the government, on which they get the experiences of actual life.

In conclusion, Mr. Valentine said: "If it is possible to bring these three

(Continued on Page 5)

TAFT ENTERTAINED BY
WILD WEST SPORTS

Gregory, Texas, Oct. 20.—President Taft again today took advantage of the relief from public duties and slept late this morning, refusing to be tempted by early morning flight of wild ducks which, called Secretary Dickinson and Capt. Butt from their beds at 5 o'clock. He played golf with his brother, and this afternoon journeyed eight miles to Rincon, to see a round-up, branding and roping contests.

BOARD OF HEALTH REVOKES LICENSE OF CARNIVAL COMPANY

Acting for what it believes to be the best interests of public health, and in order to guard against a possible epidemic which might result from the assemblage of large bodies, the board of health of East Las Vegas held a special meeting at the city hall this morning and decided to revoke the license granted the Nat Reiss Street Carnival company, two weeks ago by the city council, permitting it to show here next week.

The re-appearance of scarlet fever in both East and West Las Vegas is primarily responsible for the action taken. While the disease has in no sense reached the epidemic stage, there being but few cases, at the same time determined steps have been taken by the health authorities to prevent the spread of this disease, which usually assumes a malignant form.

The several cases which now exist have been quarantined and the physicians seem to have the disease well in hand. While no alarming results are anticipated, the board of health thought it best to guard against any possible danger and hence decided to forbid the appearance of the street carnival here.

So long as the disease is under control, as is the case at present, it will not be necessary to close either the schools or the moving picture theaters.

The Commercial club at a meeting last night adopted a resolution advising that immediate steps be taken to stamp out the contagion and pleading its assistance in every way possible to accomplish this end.

At a meeting of the board of county commissioners this morning action

was taken looking towards the appointment of a county health officer, and the trustees at an informal meeting last night on the West side named a committee, to call upon the merchants and solicit funds looking to the stamping out of the contagion. The resolution adopted by the city board of health at its meeting this morning follows:

Resolution Board of Health
East Las Vegas, N. M., Oct. 20, 1906.
The board of health met at 10 o'clock in the city hall and passed the following resolution:

Whereas, The presence of a contagious disease has re-appeared in this city, it is deemed advisable to prevent the assemblage of large bodies of persons to avoid an epidemic of said disease.

Therefore, be it resolved, That the proposed privileges to be granted to the street carnival for a week's continuous show of same be not allowed, on the ground that the public health might be endangered by permitting such a carnival to appear in this city.

K. D. GOODALL,
President Board of Health and Mayor.

C. C. GORDON, M. D.,
Secretary and City Physician.

P. J. NOLAN,
Chairman of Health Committee of City Council.

WM. C. HAYDON,
President Board of Education.

H. M. SMITH,
Member of Board of Education.

D. R. MURRAY,
Justice of the Peace.

C. V. HEDGECOCK,
Member Finance Committee of the City Council.

BEN COLES, City Marshal.

NORTH POLE DATA BEING REVISED

PEARY TURNS OVER RECORDS
PROVING SUCCESS OF
TRIP

COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY TO PASS ON PROOFS
SUBMITTED

WILL NOT WAIVE RIGHTS

UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN
WANTS TO SEE DR. COOK'S
NOTES FIRST

Washington, Oct. 20.—R. E. Peary's observations, records and proofs of his discovery of the North Pole, were submitted to the National Geographical society here today, and referred by it to the committee on research for proper examination and report.

Peary's records were then referred to a sub-committee, consisting of Henry Gannett, president of the society; Rear Admiral Colby M. Chester, and O. H. Tittman, superintendent of the coast geodetic survey.

Wants Records First
Copenhagen, Oct. 20.—The University of Copenhagen has refused to waive its right to the first examination of Dr. Cook's records of his North pole trip.

MAN CHARGED WITH
ARSON BOUND OVER

Julio Chavez, who is accused of having set fire to the premises of Albino Salazar at the town of Chapelle, waived an examination before Justice Pablo Ullbarri on the West side yesterday, and a bond for his appearance before the grand jury was required in the sum of \$1,500. There is said to be no positive evidence against Chavez, though he will have to clear away some suspicious circumstances when he is called upon in a court of justice to answer for his alleged misdeeds. The man formerly resided in Las Vegas and has friends here who are steadfast in their belief that he is not guilty as charged.

JESSE PATE, PROMINENT
ELK, DIES AT RATON

Jesse Pate, whose life had been hanging in the balance for several weeks at Raton, died in that city Sunday. Death is said to have been a relief to him, as he had suffered immensely and had been given up to die weeks ago. Deceased was unmarried and was a life member of Las Vegas lodge No. 408, Benevolent Protective Order of Elks. He was reported dead at Hot Springs, Ark., some months ago, and members of the local civic order sent a number of telegrams to that city and Raton before it was ascertained that the rumor was unfounded.

MEXICAN WAR VETERAN
CELEBRATES 78TH BIRTHDAY

(Special Dispatch)
Santa Fe, N. M., Oct. 20.—Judge A. L. Morrison, veteran of the Mexican war and former internal revenue collector for New Mexico and Arizona, today celebrated his 78th birthday. Judge Morrison is hale and hearty for one of his years and is possessed of a keen intellect. He is well known throughout the two territories.

WORKING TO SECURE
BOND FOR DE LARA

Los Angeles, Oct. 20.—Friends of Gutierrez de Lara are making strong efforts to secure a \$5,000 cash bail, which will secure the Mexican author's temporary release. De Lara is actually without funds, and subscription lists will be started for him. His friends have made affidavits, stating that de Lara never advocated violence.

WOMAN RUN DOWN BY SPEEDING TRAIN; IS INSTANTLY KILLED

While speeding along at a fifty mile an hour clip, delayed Santa Fe train No. 1 on Sunday night last, ran down Mrs. D. Lucero, who was walking along the railroad track near Ribera station, south of here. The unfortunate woman was instantly killed, being horribly mangled. Her daughter, who

MRS. BATONYI GRANTED A DIVORCE

SECURES AN ABSOLUTE SEPARATION
FROM HER AUSTRIAN
HUSBAND

INFIDELITY THE GROUNDS

THE DEFENDANT ALSO SECURES
A DECREE ON SIMILAR
CHARGES

NUMEROUS CO-RESPONDENTS

HE NAMED ELEVEN, WHILE SHE
WAS SATISFIED WITH
TWO LESS

New York, Oct. 20.—Mrs. Frances Batonyi-Burke Roche-Batonyi was granted an absolute divorce from Aurel Batonyi, the Austrian horseman, in the supreme court today.

The verdict followed two years of charges and counter charges. The couple were married in 1905. Mrs. Batonyi being then the divorced wife of an English public man and a leader in New York society.

Batonyi, at the time of his marriage, was a professional horseman. When the news was broken to Mrs. Batonyi's father, it is said the aged millionaire threatened to disinherit her if she did not get a divorce.

Batonyi was also given a divorce, he naming eleven co-respondents. In the present suit Mrs. Batonyi originally named eight co-respondents, but later withdrew all but two, alleging a long taxicab ride with one and a night spent in the apartments of the other as instances of her husband's infidelity.

HELD TO GRAND JURY
FOR FATAL STABBING

In Justice Felipe Baca y Garcia's court on the West side this morning, Nestor Bustos was held to await the action of the grand jury in the sum of \$1,000 for the fatal stabbing of Candido Archuleta at a baile in Rociada some weeks ago. No arrests were made at the time of the deadly encounter between the two men, but upon the death of Archuleta, as a result of wounds inflicted with a dagger, Bustos was arrested and brought to the county jail here. Both men had been friends, and the trouble is said to have arisen between them over a trivial matter. Drink was at the bottom of the difficulty.

SEARCHING PARTY TO
LOOK FOR A METEOR

Pueblo, Colo., Oct. 20.—On the strength of two separate stories that a meteor was seen to fall near Pueblo last Sunday, an outfit is being equipped to make a search for it. G. C. Beaman, while on his way to Benlah, saw the meteor fall and placed its location on Red Creek, northwest of Pueblo. J. Crayton, who was driving a coal wagon north of the city, also saw the flaming streak of light and saw the meteor burning after it had struck a sand hill several miles away.

RAIN MARS FRISCO'S
BRILLIANT CELEBRATION

San Francisco, Oct. 20.—After the strenuous opening of the Portola festival program, rain today gave the participants a chance for a slight rest. There was no parade, and the main public entertainment was the singing of a children's chorus of 5,000 voices in Union Square. Many athletic contests were held.

HENRY J. YOUNG, TAOS
COUNTY MERCHANT, DEAD

(Special Dispatch)
Santa Fe, N. M., Oct. 20.—A message received here today from Cerro, Taos county, announces the sudden death there last night of Henry J. Young, a wealthy merchant. The de-

ceased was the owner of extensive stores at Cerro and Questa and was a pioneer of northern New Mexico. He was an Elk, a K. P., and also a member of other lodges. Heart failure is believed to have been the cause of his demise. At one time he represented his county in the lower house of the territorial legislature and also was a member of the board of penitentiary commissioners.

LIVELY CONTEST IS ON
FOR LAND OFFICE JOB

(Special Dispatch)
Santa Fe, N. M., Oct. 20.—A lively fight is now on here for register of the local U. S. land office. M. R. Otero, the present register, has held the position for some years, his present term expiring in January next. It is understood that he will be re-appointed should he so desire. In the event he relinquishes the place, then Frank J. Lavan, a special agent of the general land office, who is backed by the Catron faction here, wants the job, as does also W. H. Bartlett, formerly assistant territorial land commissioner.

DRY FARMING CONGRESS
WILL BE REORGANIZED

Billings, Mont. Oct. 20.—The executive committee of the Dry Farming congress will present a number of proposed changes in the constitution to the congress when it convenes next week. It will include the reorganization of the congress on an international basis. Walla Walla, Wash., has announced its candidacy for the next congress.

FLEMING RE-ELECTED TO
CLUB SECRETARYSHIP

At a meeting of the directors of the Commercial club last night, George A. Fleming, for three years past the efficient secretary of this organization, was re-elected to succeed himself. Hallett Reynolds was also re-elected treasurer of the club. In addition the club passed a resolution regarding the safety of the public health.

MIDSHIPMAN IN
FOOTBALL GAME DROPPED

Indianapolis, Oct. 20.—The action of Midshipman Earl Harrison, quarterback on the Notre Dame team, who was paralyzed in Saturday's game, has grown so grave that the college has been called into decision on the advisability of an operation. Wilson is unable to move from his head down because of an injury to his spine.

PRIZE FIGHTER ARRESTED
FOR MISUSE OF MAILS

Chicago, Oct. 20.—Harry Forbes, a local prize fighter, was arraigned today and pleaded not guilty to a charge of using the mails to defraud. His arrest followed an investigation of alleged "fake" prize fights.

DESTRUCTIVE TYPHOON
IN THE PHILIPPINES

Manila, Oct. 20.—A typhoon of unusual severity swept across northern Luzon Sunday. Wire communication is cut off. The loss of life is reported considerable, with heavy property damage.

AMERICAN PULLMAN CONDUCTORS IN MEXICO TO BE REPLACED

Monterey, Mex., Oct. 20.—It is learned from a representative of the Pullman company that radical changes in the service of that company in Mexico are imminent, chief of which will be the change of all men in that service to Mexicans, ousting both the American conductors and the negro porters and waiters. It is said this change will take place within the next two months, as soon as Mexican men may be trained to hold the various positions.

The American conductors now in the service are said to be making strenuous objections to the new program, as they are receiving about \$10 per month more for running in this country than across the border, and now, if assigned to other runs in the United States, will receive a smaller salary and that after having trained others to fill their positions.

Various reasons are assigned for this radical move, but it is generally conceded the substitution of Mexicans in following orders from the railroad, which is fast ousting every American possible from its service, having gone so far as to establish a number of railroad training schools of various centers for the instruction of Mexicans in all branches of railroad work.

Traveling men claim, however, the service, which is not even now considered the best, will be materially damaged on the through runs, which, having one terminal at St. Louis, should be allowed American conductors all the way through. It is generally thought just and proper that the lines originating in this country should be manned by natives. The changing of the nationality of the employees of the Pullman company,

MOORS RUSH MELILLA IN NIGHT

MAKE DESPERATE ASSAULT
SPANISH POSITION DURING
A STORM

RETREAT AT DAYLIGHT

CUT OFF SEVERAL DETACHMENTS
OF KING'S TROOPS
IN RUNNING FIGHT

GOVERNMENT GETS BUSY

AT MADRID ORDER HAS BEEN
ISSUED PROHIBITING
DEMONSTRATIONS

Melilla, Oct. 20.—Under the cover of darkness and rain, the Moors made a desperate assault on the Spanish positions here early this morning, retiring at daylight. Yesterday the Moors engaged in a running fight after cutting off several Spanish detachments. The Spanish lost twelve killed, while the Moorish loss was much heavier.

Prohibits Demonstrations
Madrid, Oct. 20.—Minister of the Interior La Cierva today issued an order prohibiting anti-government manifestations scheduled for Sunday. A demonstration of students against the law allowing the payment of money instead of service in the army was quelled today.

JOE SURRENDERS
ON ASSAULT CHARGE

Chicago, Oct. 20.—Ty Cobb, the Detroit outfielder, today surrendered himself to the sheriff here on a charge of assault, brought him by George Stanfield, at the Hotel Euclid. The current several weeks ago avoided Cleveland, fearing a charge of assault, during the playing season. He appeared before Judge Schwab at the date for his trial on Nov. 22nd, and admitted him to \$500 bail. The assault occurred on the last trip of the Detroit team to Cleveland.

WHITE SOX PAY NEW
MANAGER \$12,000 A YEAR

Chicago, Oct. 20.—Hugh Duffy, formerly member of the Chicago and Boston National League teams, and now part owner and manager of the Providence club in the Eastern league, will succeed Sullivan as manager of the Chicago White Sox. His salary, it is said, will be \$12,000.

AMERICAN PULLMAN CONDUCTORS IN MEXICO TO BE REPLACED

Monterey, Mex., Oct. 20.—It is learned from a representative of the Pullman company that radical changes in the service of that company in Mexico are imminent, chief of which will be the change of all men in that service to Mexicans, ousting both the American conductors and the negro porters and waiters. It is said this change will take place within the next two months, as soon as Mexican men may be trained to hold the various positions.

The American conductors now in the service are said to be making strenuous objections to the new program, as they are receiving about \$10 per month more for running in this country than across the border, and now, if assigned to other runs in the United States, will receive a smaller salary and that after having trained others to fill their positions.

Various reasons are assigned for this radical move, but it is generally conceded the substitution of Mexicans in following orders from the railroad, which is fast ousting every American possible from its service, having gone so far as to establish a number of railroad training schools of various centers for the instruction of Mexicans in all branches of railroad work.

Traveling men claim, however, the service, which is not even now considered the best, will be materially damaged on the through runs, which, having one terminal at St. Louis, should be allowed American conductors all the way through. It is generally thought just and proper that the lines originating in this country should be manned by natives. The changing of the nationality of the employees of the Pullman company,

the employees of the Pullman company,